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研究課題名(和文) Optical Subcarrier Processing for Nyquist SCM Signals using Four-Wave Mixing with Coherent Pumps

研究課題名(英文) Optical Subcarrier Processing for Nyquist SCM Signals using Four-Wave Mixing with Coherent Pumps

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研究成果の概要(和文)：当該研究課題の主な研究成果は以下のとおりです。(a) コヒーレント検出によるサブキャリアマルチキャストおよびデータアグリゲーション。(b) コヒーレント重ね合わせによる低次直交振幅変調(QAM) ツインSSBからの高次QAMサブキャリアの合成。さらに、コヒーレント重ね合わせプロセスにおける不完全な位相回転を補償するために、階層的ブラインド位相推定という独自のアルゴリズムを提案しその実験的検討を行った。コヒーレント検波・直接検波いずれの場合も、合成された高次サブキャリアに対するエラーフリー動作と明確なコンスタレーションが実験的に実証され、本研究で提案するスキームの有用性を裏付けることに成功した。

研究成果の学術的意義や社会的意義

The proposed processing schemes would be helpful for effectively managing the subcarrier granularity in subcarrier multiplexing systems, offering a flexible and efficient spectrum management, enabling the adaptive cross-connection in in-band level, and eventually realizing agile optical networks.

研究成果の概要(英文)：The main research output of this project could be summarized below. (a) subcarrier multicast and data aggregation with coherent detections; (b) synthesis of high-order quadrature-amplitude modulation (QAM) subcarrier from input low-order QAM twin-SSBs by coherent superposition with direct detection. In addition, a specific algorithm named hierarchical blind phase search was proposed and developed to cope with the imperfect phase rotation in the coherent superposition process. In both cases, error-free operations and clear constellations were experimentally demonstrated for the synthesized high-order subcarrier with either coherent or direct detection, verifying the proposed scheme.

研究分野：Optical Communications

キーワード：optical communications four-wave mixing nonlinear optics

## 1. 研究開始当初の背景

To meet the growing bandwidth demands, the transmission capacity and spectral efficiency of optical communication systems have been drastically increased through sophisticated multiplexing and modulation technologies. In contrast to single carrier (SC) modulation, as an alternative multi-carrier modulation format, digital subcarrier multiplexing (SCM) with Nyquist-shaped subcarriers has recently become one of promising modulation formats, because of its advantages over SC, such as higher tolerance against nonlinearities and strong filtering, as well as a larger achievable aggregate capacity with flexibility in the spectral management. Previous signal processing is mainly performed in the signal level, not reaching the in-band subcarrier level. To flexibly manage the subcarrier granularity in multicarrier modulated SCM signal, it is becoming highly desirable to investigate the processing technologies for the in-band subcarriers, i.e. subcarrier processing technologies.

So far, there's been no work reported about the subcarrier processing for Nyquist SCM signals. In this proposal, we exploited all-optical subcarrier processing techniques for Nyquist SCM signals for implementing several network functionalities such as frequency conversion, multicast and data aggregation. Different from the previously-reported opto-electronic approaches, the all-optical solution could effectively overcome the bandwidth bottleneck imposed by the OEOs, realizing transparent ultrafast optical subcarrier processing. These functionalities provide efficient solutions to flexibly managing the subcarrier granularity in SCM signals, which is essential for the future agile optical networks.

## 2. 研究の目的

As one of promising modulation formats, digital subcarrier multiplexing (SCM) has been recently proposed to realize ultrafast and ultrahigh-spectral-efficient optical networks in the future. To flexibly manage the subcarrier granularity and spectral efficiency of SCM, we propose an optical subcarrier processing scheme to realize the frequency conversion and data aggregation of the subcarriers in SCM using four-wave mixing with coherent pumps. By properly adjusting the spacing, and the relative power and phase difference between pumps, it could result in the coherent spectrum overlapping between the signal and replicas, and eventually coherently superpose the subcarriers in the optical field, thus realizing data aggregation and frequency conversion of subcarriers. It provides a flexible and ultrafast in-band signal processing approach and offers flexibility in the management of subcarrier granularity and spectrum efficiency, which is essential in the future agile optical networks.

## 3. 研究の方法

### (1) Numerical Validation:

To validate our proposed scheme, we first conducted numerical simulations by using commercial simulator.

### (2) Experimental Demonstrations:

The proposed schemes were experimentally demonstrated with measured bit-error rates (BERs) and constellations. Here we summarize two main schemes for sub-carrier processing.

- Sub-carrier multicast and data aggregation <sup>[1]</sup>  
Both the multicast and data aggregation of sub-carriers were experimentally demonstrated. When detecting the sub-carriers, a coherent receiver was deployed. The generated sub-carrier could be selected by tuning the wavelength of the local oscillator.
- Synthesis of high-order QAM SSB from twin-SSB by data aggregation <sup>[2]</sup>  
This work focused on the synthesis of high-order QAM SSB by coherently merging two sub-carriers in the input twin-SSB by the proposed coherent superposition.

## 4. 研究成果

The key idea in the proposed scheme is coherent superposition enabled by nonlinear optical effect, four-wave mixing (FWM). Fig. 1 depicts the proposed coherent superposition for data aggregation.

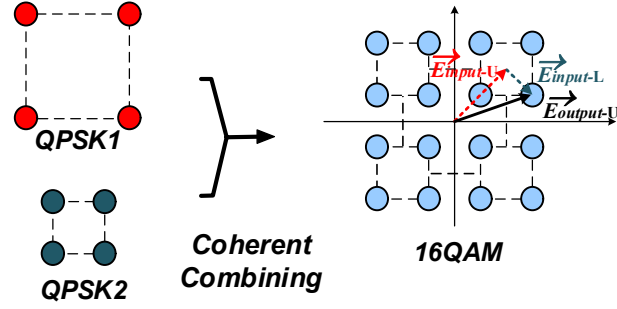


Fig. 1. High-order QAM subcarrier synthesis from low-order inputs by the proposed coherent superposition (combining).

As for the research achievements, here we are mainly focusing on the following two topics: (a) subcarrier multicast and data aggregation with coherent detections; (b) synthesis of high-order QAM subcarrier from input low-order twin-SSBs. The details of the research outputs are explained below.

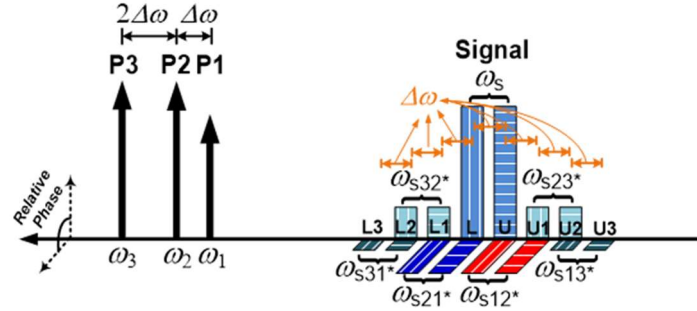


Fig. 2. High-order QAM subcarrier synthesis from low-order inputs by the proposed coherent superposition (combining).

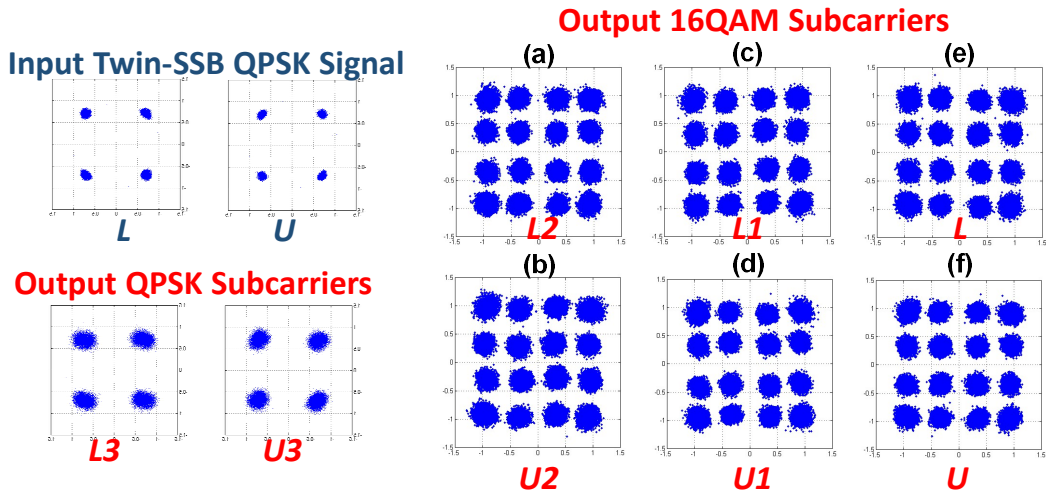


Fig. 3. Experimental results: Input twin-SSB QPSK (L & U), Output QPSK subcarriers at the ends (L3 & U3); Output 16QAM subcarriers at inner subcarriers (L, L1, L2, U, U1, U2).

- **Subcarrier multicast and data aggregation with coherent detections**

In this topic, the subcarrier is detected by using a coherent receiver. At the receiver side, to detect a specific subcarrier, the wavelength of local oscillator (LO) is tuned to align with the target subcarrier. As shown in Fig. 2, a twin single-sideband (twin-SSB, L & U spaced with  $\Delta$ ) signal encoded in quadrature-phase shifting keying (QPSK) is the original input signal. Two independent QPSK data are encoded in these two sidebands. A three-tone coherent optical comb with spacings of  $\Delta$  and  $2\Delta$  and a power ratio of 2:2:1 is serving as a coherent pump. After the proposed subcarrier processing unit, coherent superposition takes place between the original subcarriers (L&U) and newly-generated replicas, as shown in Fig. 2. The corresponding constellations of input and output subcarriers after the subcarrier processing unit are illustrated in Fig. 3. It verifies that through the coherent superposition

low-order subcarriers (QPSK) are merged and aggregated to high-order subcarriers (16QAM). Meanwhile, multicast of QPSK and 16QAM subcarriers are simultaneously achieved.

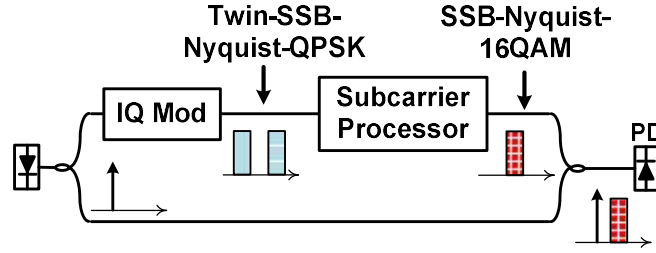


Fig. 4. Application of coherent superposition: Synthesis of high-order QAM subcarrier with direct detection.

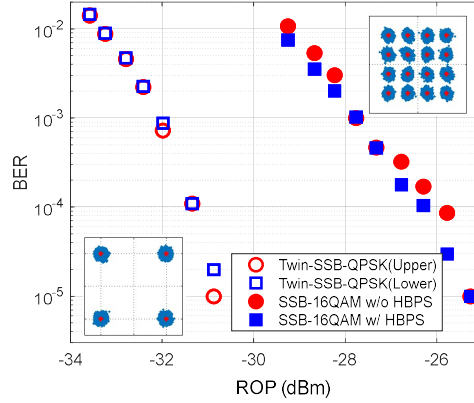


Fig. 5. Measured BER and constellations of the input and synthesized Nyquist SSB.

- **Synthesis of high-order QAM subcarrier (SSB) with direct detection**

As a variation of subcarrier processing, we applied our proposed coherent superposition scheme to synthesize Nyquist high-order QAM subcarrier. Fig. 4 illustrates the operation principle to implement the high-order subcarrier synthesis by using the proposed subcarrier processing. Different from the first topic, herein, a direct detection is used to detect the synthesized signal. A CW light is combined with a data-modulated subcarrier for detection. The measured bit-error rates (BERs) and corresponding constellations are shown in Fig. 5.

To cope with the phase misalignment between two subcarriers, we also proposed a new algorithm called hierarchical blind phase search (HBPS) to correct the imperfect phase rotation in the subcarrier processor. The algorithm subtract is shown in Fig. 6.

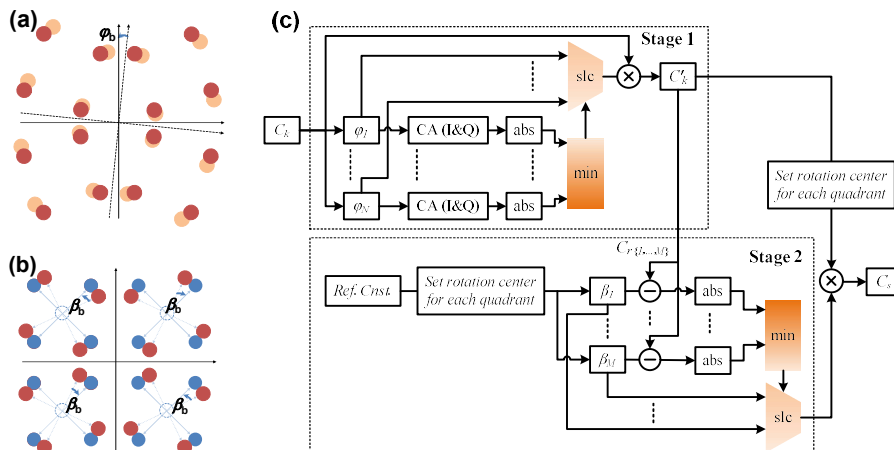


Fig. 6. The proposed hierarchical blind phase search (HBPS) algorithm for correcting the possible imperfect phase rotation in the OSP-aided data aggregation: (a) 1st and (b) 2nd stage, and (c) the structure of HBPS.

**Reference:**

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1. 発表者名 Takahide Sakamoto, Guo-Wei Lu, Naokatsu Yamamoto
2. 発表標題 Experimental demonstration of fiber-nonlinearity cancellation by photonic homodyne down-conversion in conjugated-paired Radio-on-Fiber system
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1. 発表者名 Guo-Wei Lu, Ruben S. Luis, Hiroyuki Toda, Jiabin Cui, Takahide Sakamoto, Hongxiang Wang, Yuefeng Ji, Naokatsu Yamamoto
2. 発表標題 28Gbps PAM4 60GHz Radio over Fiber system by injection locking two-tone light to directly-modulated laser
3. 学会等名 Proc. Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics (CLEO) (国際学会)
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1. 発表者名 Shiyoshi Yokoyama, Guo-Wei Lu, Hiroki Miura, Feng Qiu, Andrew Spring
2. 発表標題 96 Gbit/s PAM-4 Generation using an Electro-Optic Polymer Modulator with High Thermal Stability
3. 学会等名 Proc. Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics (CLEO) (国際学会)
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〔図書〕 計0件

〔産業財産権〕

〔その他〕

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6. 研究組織

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7. 科研費を使用して開催した国際研究集会

〔国際研究集会〕 計0件

8. 本研究に関連して実施した国際共同研究の実施状況

共同研究相手国	相手方研究機関