研究成果報告書 科学研究費助成事業

今和 元 年 6 月 7 日現在

機関番号: 82601 研究種目: 挑戦的萌芽研究 研究期間: 2015~2018

課題番号: 15K15009

研究課題名(和文)薬物性筋障害発症へのHLAクラスII分子関与に基づく新たな解析戦略・評価系の構築

研究課題名(英文) Construction of novel MHC-class II based strategy and evaluation method for drug-induced myopathy.

研究代表者

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交付決定額(研究期間全体):(直接経費) 2.900.000円

研究成果の概要(和文):横紋筋融解症をはじめとする薬物性筋障害は、重症の場合、腎不全から死に至る重篤副作用である。我々は薬物性筋障害を発症した日本人患者のゲノム解析で、スタチン投与発症患者において有意に関連するヒト白血球抗原HLA-DRB1のタイプを見いだしていた。本研究では、横紋筋融解症発症における被疑薬中のスタチンの位置づけを確認すると共に、HLA-DRB1タンパク質と医薬品との相互作用について評価を行った。

研究成果の学術的意義や社会的意義 本研究結果は、HLA-DRB1と医薬品との相互作用の可能性を示唆したものであり、重篤副作用の発現機序の理解に 一定の意義があると考えられる。またその過程で行った、医薬品医療機器総合機構に「横紋筋融解症」として報 告された数の医薬品別の集計結果は、本副作用の安全対策に貢献しうる情報と考えられる。

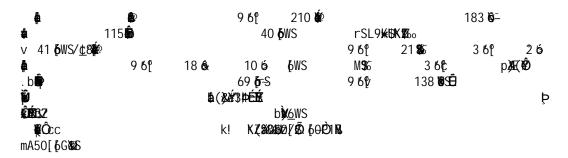
研究成果の概要(英文): Drug-induced myopathy, including rhabdomyolysis, is a severe adverse reaction that may result in renal failure and death in severe cases. We found a human leukocyte antigen HLA-DRB1 type that was significantly associated with statin-related myopathy by a genome analysis of Japanese patients who developed drug-induced myopathy. In this study, we confirmed the situation of statins in suspected drugs among the reported rhabdomyolysis cases in Japan and evaluated the interaction between HLA-DRB1 protein and suspected drugs.

研究分野: 医薬品安全性学

キーワード: 副作用 機序

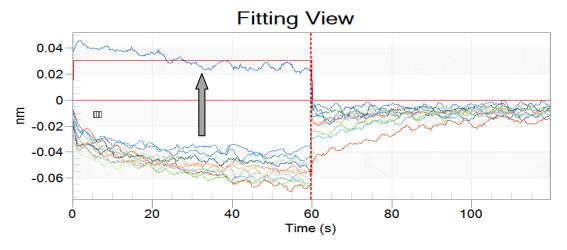
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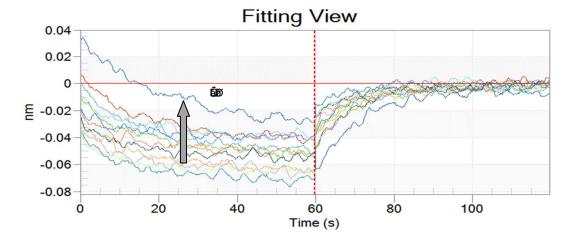
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