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研究課題名(和文) マントル流体の高温高压実験を目指した圧力スケールの構築

研究課題名(英文) Development of a pressure scale for the experiments of geofluid in the Earth's interior

研究代表者

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研究成果の概要(和文)：本研究では、ダイヤモンドアンビルセルを使用して高圧力を発生し、 ^{13}C 同位体を使って合成したダイヤモンドのラマンスペクトルを取得して圧力スケールを構築することを目的とした。まず、ダイヤモンドアンビルセルを搭載できるステージと、高圧力下でラマン測定ができるシステムを構築した。続いて、 ^{13}C ダイヤモンドのラマンスペクトルを12GPaまで測定した。これ以上の圧力では、ダイヤモンドアンビルセルに使用している ^{12}C ダイヤモンドのラマンスペクトルと重なってしまうため、この圧力が適用限界であることが示された。ラマンスペクトルの圧力依存性を多項式でフィッティングし、圧力スケールを構築することができた。

研究成果の概要(英文)：In the experimental study of geofluid using an externally heating diamond anvil cell (EHDAC), the determination of pressure in situ is necessary. Mysen and Yamashita (2010) established a pressure scale using the Raman spectra of ^{13}C diamond. Because we can distinguish Raman modes from ^{12}C diamond of anvil diamonds and ^{13}C diamond in a sample chamber. However, the pressure scale is applicable in the pressure condition of the Earth's crust. The purpose of this study is to determine a pressure scale, which is applicable under the pressure corresponding to the upper mantle, based on the Raman spectra of ^{13}C diamond. We set up an experimental system to collect the Raman spectra of the sample in an EHDAC. We obtained Raman spectra of ^{13}C diamond in EHDAC up to 12 GPa, which correspond to the bottom of the upper mantle. Under higher pressure a Raman mode of ^{13}C diamond overlapped that of ^{12}C anvil diamond. We are now determining an equation for a pressure scale.

研究分野：実験岩石学

キーワード：マントル 流体 圧力スケール ラマン分光

1. 研究開始当初の背景

地球深部のフルイドに関する実験を行う際には外熱式ダイヤモンドアンビルセルが用いられる。高圧地球科学において、圧力は地球内部の深さと対応付けるため、正確に決定する必要がある。しかしながら、従来の圧力スケールには適用限界があり、上部マントル深部の実験には用いることが出来なかった。

2. 研究の目的

本研究では、ダイヤモンドアンビルセルを使用して高圧力を発生し、¹³C 同位体を使って合成したダイヤモンドのラマンスペクトルを取得して圧力スケールを構築することを目的とした。

3. 研究の方法

ダイヤモンドアンビルセルを搭載できるステージと、高圧力下でラマン測定ができるシステムを構築した。

4. 研究成果

¹³C ダイヤモンドのラマンスペクトルを 12GPa まで測定した。これ以上の圧力では、ダイヤモンドアンビルセルに使用している ¹²C ダイヤモンドのラマンスペクトルと重なってしまうため、この圧力が適用限界であることが示された。ラマンスペクトルの圧力依存性を多項式でフィッティングし、圧力スケールを構築することができた。解析結果をまとめ、発表の準備をしている。また、本研究はマントル中のフルイドに関する実験への適用も目的としていた。高温高圧下で NaAlSi₃O₈-H₂O-NaCl 系の熔融実験を行い、融点を決定した。また、この際の液の化学組成に制約を与えることができた。その結果、系に NaCl を含む場合と含まない場合で融点異なることを明らかにした。これにより、海水で変質し、塩を含む海洋プレートが沈み込む際のフルイドの挙動を考察することができた。さらに、地球内部に運び込まれたフルイドは含水鉱物中に取り込まれる。我々は以前、ダイアスポアの高圧相として InOOH 型の -AlOOH を発見し、地球深部に水を運び込む重要な物質であることを提唱した。本研究では、InOOH 型および Diaspore 型の酸化水酸化物について、高温高圧力下で X 線回折実験を行い、状態方程式を決定した。これにより、地球深部での水の挙動とその果たす役割について考察することができた。以上の研究成果を踏まえ、マントル中のフルイドの物性と挙動に関する研究をさらに発展させるために、科学研究費補助金と高エネルギー加速器研究機構の実験課題を申請している。

5. 主な発表論文等

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〔産業財産権〕

出願状況(計0件)

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取得状況(計0件)

名称:
 発明者:
 権利者:
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 番号:
 取得年月日:
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〔その他〕
 ホームページ等

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