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科学研究費助成事業 研究成果報告書



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研究課題名 (和文) Japan's Grand Strategy?: Chinese interpretations of Japanese Foreign Policy in the post-Cold War Era

研究課題名 (英文) Japan's Grand Strategy?: Chinese interpretations of Japanese Foreign Policy in the post-Cold War Era

研究代表者

NAGY Stephen (Nagy, Stephen)

国際基督教大学・教養学部・上級准教授

研究者番号 : 4 0 7 4 6 6 8 2

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研究成果の概要 (和文) : 研究者として次の様な研究成果がありました。まず、学術論文です。第二は政策書です。第三は 1.5 外交の活動です。第四は公共の知性です。科研費を通じて日本、中国、オーストラリアなどに様々な学問的なシンポジウム、1.5 外交イベントに参加し、また組織として開催された。この活動を通じて毎月二回社説を書いたり、学術論文を投稿したり、また単行書を準備しています。

研究成果の学術的意義や社会的意義

日本にとっては、中国は経済の機会と安全安保の挑戦として重要な国にです。この研究成果を通じて中国の外交傾向と理解を深めるようになります。その上に研究成果を通じて大学生と大学院生を中国専門家あるいは日中関係専門として育てています。最後に一般市民をできる限り社説、マスコミなど活動として研究成果を分かりやすく広げています。

研究成果の概要 (英文) : My research impact as a scholar has four pillars: scholar output, policy output, 1.5 track diplomacy, and public intellectualism. I have organized and participated in a series of academic and 1.5 track diplomacy conferences in Japan, Australia, the U.S. and Canada. These activities have translated into two refereed book chapters, one policy brief for the Hudson Institute, invitations to speak at think tanks in Canada, the U.S., China and Japan. Moreover, I have used this professional knowledge to write as a public intellectual in an effort to translate research into easy to understand opinion pieces in major dailies in Japan, Canada, etc so citizens can better informed about important foreign policy issues.

研究分野 : 国際関係

キーワード : 国際関係 中国 日本 外交 アメリカ

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1 . 研究開始当初の背景

This project investigates Chinese scholars' perceptions of Japan's foreign policy in the post-Cold War era. Included in this study are the drivers behind these perceptions. Understanding the drivers of these perceptions in the post-Cold War period can be employed to shape more mutually beneficial relations, prevent the advent of a security dilemma and help Japanese foreign policy makers design foreign policy that lessens or removes behavior that are perceived as threatening for Chinese counterparts.

China and Japan are the 2nd and 3rd largest economies in the world and Northeast Asia's largest trading partners. JETRO found that in 2015, the trade between Japan and China reached US \$303 billion. Their economic interaction since normalization in 1973 has been integral to stability and economic development in East Asia. Post-normalization has been characterized by a separation of politics and economics, in which sensitive issues such as the status of the Senkaku islands, war memory and nationalism were quietly pushed to the side. The "nationalization" of the Senkaku islands in September 2012 increased tension between Japan and China. A direct consequence of the nationalization was a decline of Japanese trade and investment in China. (Nagy 2013) PM Abe's visit to Yasukuni Shrine in December 2013 and proactive pacifism likewise have played a part in the worsening relations.

Considering the importance of Sino-Japanese bilateral relations for the regional/global economy, it is essential to have an understanding of perceptions about Japan's foreign policy by Chinese counterparts and what is driving these perceptions. The views of Chinese scholars provide us an understanding of the internal debates on Japan's foreign policy in the post-Cold War period. This is important as they serve in think tanks and other policy making institutions that contribute to Chinese foreign policy making.

2 . 研究の目的

This project investigates Chinese scholars' perceptions of Japan's foreign policy in the post Cold War era. Understanding these perceptions can be employed to shape mutually beneficial relations by helping Japanese foreign policy makers design foreign policy that lessens or removes behavior that are perceived as threatening for Chinese counterparts. Research questions include: How do Chinese scholars in China view Japan's "proactive pacifism"? How do Chinese scholars interpret Japan's strengthening alliance with the US? How do Chinese scholars interpret Japan's security cooperation with Southeast Asian nations?

3 . 研究の方法

This project's originality is threefold. First, the use of unstructured interviews with leading Chinese IR scholars at universities and research institutes in China as primary data as a methodology provides a host of views reflecting various schools of thought on Japan's past, current and future foreign policy. Second, interviews in the political capital (Beijing), the economic capital (Shanghai) and other major cities are meant to provide perspectives of perceptions of Chinese scholars. Third and from an analytical framework perspective, through

the analysis of interviews and other data collected this research aims to be able to clarify whether foreign policy perceptions are based on ontological security concerns (Delehanty and Steele, 2009), the securitization of Japan-China relations in line with securitization theory (Buzan et al. 1998), realist notions of power maximization (Rosecrance, 1986) or other unidentified rationalization processes. This research makes the assumption that non-Chinese IR scholars' views on Japanese foreign policy in the post-Cold War era may be conceptualized using traditional Western international relations theories (Table 1). However, the views of Chinese scholars may provide us a different understanding of Japanese foreign policy changes in line with China's direct experience with Japanese aggression.

4 . 研究成果

My research impact as a scholar has four pillars: scholar output, policy output, 1.5 track diplomacy, and public intellectualism. I have organized and participated in a series of academic and 1.5 track diplomacy conferences in Japan, Australia, the U.S. and Canada. These activities have translated into two refereed books chapters, one policy brief for the Hudson Institute, invitations to speak at think tanks in Canada, the U.S., China and Japan. Moreover, I have used this professional knowledge to write as a public intellectual in an effort to translate research into easy to understand opinion pieces in major dailies in Japan, Canada, etc so citizens can better informed about important foreign policy issues.

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〔産業財産権〕

〔その他〕

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6．研究組織	氏名 (ローマ字氏名) (研究者番号)	所属研究機関・部局・職 (機関番号)	備考
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