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研究課題名(和文)世界的移民危機後の宗教と人間の安全保障-ポスト世俗主義的理解に向けて

研究課題名(英文) Religion and Human Security After the Global Migration Crisis: Towards a Post-Secular Approach

研究代表者

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研究成果の概要(和文)：この研究プロジェクトの主な成果は、2016年度にヨーロッパと南アジアで行なった研究に基づいた世界的な移民危機に関する査読論文の出版である。Giorgio Shani, "Human Security as ontological security: a post-colonial approach", Postcolonial Studies Volume 20, 2017, pp. 275-293. doi=10.1080/13688790.2017.1378062.

論文のドラフト版は、招待講演として、アベリストウィス大学(英国)等で発表した。

研究成果の学術的意義や社会的意義

The findings of this research project critically interrogate the distinction between human security and ontological security by concluding that ontological security is an important component of human security for migrants from the Global South.

研究成果の概要(英文)：The main achievement of this research project was the publication of the following refereed article based on research carried out in AY2016 in Europe and South Asia on the global migration crisis: Giorgio Shani, "Human Security as ontological security: a post-colonial approach", Postcolonial Studies Volume 20, 2017, pp. 275-293. doi=10.1080/13688790.2017.1378062. Draft versions of the article were presented at the following institutions as invited lectures: the University of Aberystwyth (UK); City University of Hong Kong (PRC); Goldsmiths' College (University of London, UK); Jamia Millia Islamia University (India); King's College London (UK); the London School of Economics and Political Science (UK); University of Queensland (Australia); and Sun Yat Sen University (Zhuhai, PRC). Following the article's publication, I was invited to a workshop in Ecuador in July 2018 where I presented a draft paper on cosmological security at a workshop and the FLACSO-ISA conference.

研究分野：国際政治

キーワード：人間の安全保障 国際移動 宗教

様式 C - 19、F - 19 - 1、Z - 19、CK - 19 (共通)

1. 研究開始当初の背景

Preliminary research on human security and resilience (which relevant to migration) has been carried out as a recipient of 平成25-27年度科学研究費(基盤研究C) 人間の安全保障からレジリエンスへ? 世界経済危機後の政治的アイデンティティ. Furthermore, the theoretical framework of the project was published as a book entitled *Religion, Identity and Human Security* (Routledge 2014). The main objective of the proposal was to apply this approach to the empirical case study of the global migration crisis through an internationally refereed article and *institutionalize* this approach through a book series *Critical Perspectives on Religion in International Politics* (Rowman and Littlefield International).

2. 研究の目的

The main aim of the project was to examine the relationship between religion, migration and human security in both Europe and Asia. Specifically, the project assessed the potential for the institutionalization of a "post-secular" approach to Human Security in International Relations and its policy implications for refugee protection and integration of migrants through a comparative analysis of political mobilization among minority religious communities, focusing initially on Muslim and Sikh communities in Europe.

3. 研究の方法

The methodological approach, in brief, involved developing an overview of the main impact of the global refugee crisis on political identities and human security in the EU and the Asia-Pacific. This required first reviewing existing literature on migration, human security and post-secularism; and second, extensive interviews with representatives from International Organizations (IGOs), Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) and migrant political communities themselves, initially in the UK, Italy, and India while affiliated to the Centre for International Studies (CIS) at the London School of Economics and Political Studies (LSE) in AY2016. Finally, panels were organized for the International Studies Association Asia-Pacific Region Conference held in Hong Kong in June 2016 and public lectures were delivered in the on the theme of religion, migration and human security at the LSE and other universities around the world in order to disseminate research results leading to the publication of an internationally refereed journal article on the research theme and several book chapters.

4. 研究成果

The main achievement of this research project was the the publication of the following refereed article based on research carried out in AY2016 in Europe and South Asia on the global migration crisis: Giorgio Shani, "Human Security as ontological security: a post-colonial approach", *Postcolonial Studies* Volume 20, 2017, pp. 275-293. doi=10.1080/13688790.2017.1378062. Draft versions of the article were presented at the following institutions as invited lectures: the University of Aberystwyth (UK); City University of Hong Kong (PRC); Goldsmiths' College (University of London, UK); Jamia Millia Islamia University (India); King's College London (UK); the London School of Economics and Political Science (UK); University of Queensland (Australia); and Sun Yat Sen University (Zhuhai, PRC). Following the article's publication, I was invited to a workshop in Ecuador in July 2018 where I presented a draft paper on cosmological security at a workshop in the Galapagos and the ISA-FLACSO conference.

5. 主な発表論文等

[雑誌論文](計2件)

Giorgio SHANI. Human Security as ontological security: a post-colonial approach, 査読有 *Postcolonial Studies* 20,3 巻, 2017, pp. 275-293.

Doi:10.1080/13688790.2017.1378062.

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- Giorgio SHANI, 'From Ontological to Cosmological Security? Sikhi(sm) and Post-Western IR', ISA-FLACSO Conference(国際学会) Quito, Ecuador, July 27 2018.
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- Giorgio SHANI, Memory, Time and Trauma: Naturalizing Hiroshima in the Light of Fukushima, Millennium Conference (招待講演)(国際学会) October 23, 2017.
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- Giorgio SHANI, 'Reimagining Security Studies: Provincializing Human Security' 5th Global International Studies Conference, World International Studies Conference (WISC), Taipei, Taiwan, April 3, 2017.
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- Giorgio SHANI, Ontological Security as Human Security: A Postcolonial Approach, War Studies department (招待講演) King College, University of London, UK, March 21, 2017.
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- Giorgio SHANI, Advanced Studies in Human Security (招待講演), Jamia Millia Islamia University, New Delhi, India, Dec 12, 2016.
- Giorgio SHANI 'The Nation as Political Theology: Colonialism, Religion, and Nationalism in South Asia', Routledge International Conference 2016, *Religion and Nationalism in Asia*, Sun Yat-sen University, Zhuhai campus, Peoples Republic of China, November 19, 2016.
- Giorgio SHANI 'Human Security as Ontological Security', Philosophy Seminar (招待講演) Sun Yat-sen University, Zhuhai campus, Peoples Republic of China, November 16, 2016.
- Giorgio SHANI 'From Human Security to Ontological Security', International Politics Research Seminar (招待講演) Aberystwyth University, UK, November 11, 2016.
- Giorgio SHANI 'Human Security as Ontological Security: A Post-colonial Approach?' Institute for Postcolonial Studies (招待講演) Goldsmiths College, University of London, UK, November 8, 2016.
- Giorgio SHANI 'Race as Political Theology: Race, Religion and Human Security' Paper presented at 'Racialized Realities in World Politics,' *Millennium Conference*, October 23, 2016.
- Giorgio SHANI 'Religion, Migration and Human Security: A Post-Secular Approach' Department of International Relations Public Lecture (招待講演) London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE), October 20, 2016.
- Giorgio SHANI 'Human Security as Ontological Security,' Department of International Relations, International Theory Seminar (招待講演) London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE), October 12, 2016
- Giorgio SHANI 'The Global Migration Crisis' Kingston University (招待講演) October 5, 2016.
- Giorgio SHANI 'Towards an Asia International Relations Theory?' Paper presented at Plenary Session, *International Studies Association Asia-Pacific Region Conference*, City University of Hong Kong, June 25 2016.
- 21 Giorgio SHANI 'Beyond Nationalism? Religion and Nationalism in South Asia,' Paper presented at *International Studies Association Asia-Pacific Region*

- Conference, City University of Hong Kong, June 26, 2016.
- 22 Giorgio SHANI 'Human Security as Ontological Security: A Post-Colonial Approach?', Paper presented at International Studies Association Asia-Pacific Region Conference, City University of Hong Kong, June 25, 2016.

〔図書〕(計 2 件)

Alexander Laban Hinton, Giorgio SHANI, and Jeremiah Alberg (eds.) *Rethinking Peace Discourse, Memory, Translation, and Dialogue*, (London: Rowman and Littlefield International) pp. 284. ISBN: 978-1-78661-038-6

Giorgio SHANI, Who has rights?' in Jenny Edkins and Maja Zehfuss (eds.) *Global Politics: A New Introduction 3rd Edition* (Abingdon: Routledge, 2018), pp. 590-610.

〔産業財産権〕

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発明者：
権利者：
種類：
番号：
出願年：
国内外の別：

取得状況(計 件)

名称：
発明者：
権利者：
種類：
番号：
取得年：
国内外の別：

〔その他〕

ホームページ等

6. 研究組織

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所属研究機関名：

部局名：

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(2)研究協力者

研究協力者氏名：

ローマ字氏名：

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