## 科学研究費助成事業 研究成果報告書

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研究課題名(和文)人工光植物工場用栽培光源としての緑色発光ダイオードの有用性の検討

研究課題名(英文)Usefulness of the green light-emitting diode as an artificial lighting plant factory for cultivating source

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研究成果の概要(和文):人工光植物工場の光源としての緑色光の有用性について検討した。緑系レタスのグリーンウェーブについて、緑色光は下位葉のクロロフィル濃度、rubisco濃度の低下抑制に効果があった。すなわち下位葉の老化抑制効果があった。インゲンの栽培においては、緑色光が入っていないと葉が黄化した。rubisco量には問題なかったため主に光化学系における損傷が考えられた。インゲンの健全な葉の形成に緑色光は必須であるという新しい事実が分かった。本研究により、緑色光の必要性は植物種によって変わるということが明確にされた。

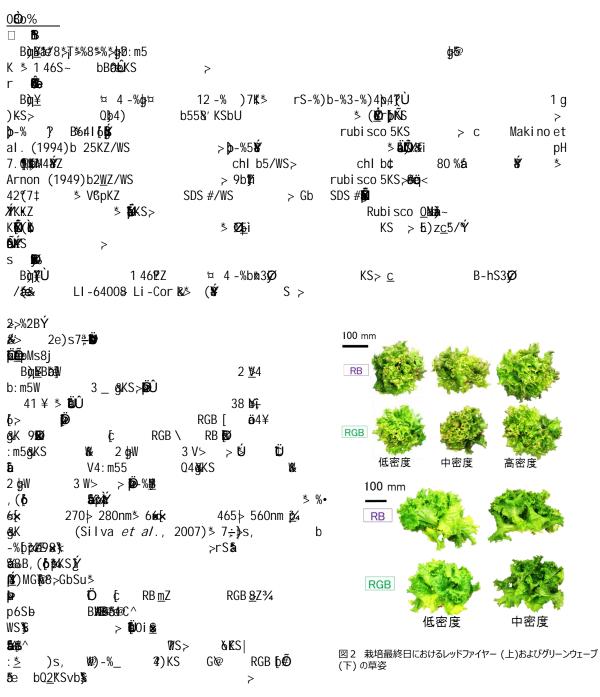
研究成果の学術的意義や社会的意義 人工光植物工場では赤色と青色の発光ダイオード(LED)が主に用いられている。それは緑色LEDの価格がまだ高いことによるが、植物栽培における緑色光に必要であるかどうかは明確にされていなかった。本研究により、リーフレタスでも品種により必要性は異なり、赤系リーフレタスには用いないほうが良いこと、緑系リーフレタスには下位葉の老化抑制に効果があることから必要であることがわかった。これは緑系リーフレタスにおいては生産の歩留まりを上げる効果がある点で、非常に有用な情報であると考えられ、その意義は高いものと考えられる。

研究成果の概要(英文): We examined the usefulness of green light as a light source of artificial light plant factory. With respect to green lettuce cutivation, green light was effective in suppressing the decrease in chlorophyll concentration and rubisco concentration in the lower leaves. That is, there was an aging suppression effect of the lower leaves. In bean cultivation, the leaves turned yellow unless green light was introduced. The damage in the photosystem was considered mainly because there was no difference in the amount of rubisco between light treatments. A new fact has been found that green light is essential for the development of healthy leaves of beans. This study clarified that the need for green light varies with plant species.

研究分野: 環境調節工学

キーワード: 緑色光 赤系リーフレタス 緑系リーフレタス インゲン 光合成 クロロフィル rubisco

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