

## 科学研究費助成事業 研究成果報告書

令和元年9月2日現在

機関番号：34316

研究種目：若手研究(B)

研究期間：2016～2018

課題番号：16K21495

研究課題名(和文) ウェストファリア型国際関係における「儒教的外交」

研究課題名(英文) Can "Confucian Diplomacy" Exist in Westphalian International Relations?

研究代表者

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交付決定額(研究期間全体)：(直接経費) 2,800,000円

研究成果の概要(和文)：このプロジェクトはどのように現代の東アジア諸国の外交政策が19世紀以前の地域規準によって形作られてきたのかということを検証することによって、今日知られている「国際関係」が違った形で実践されてきたであろうということを示すものである。また、本研究はそれぞれの問題がないわけではないが、西洋に支配されている国際システムに対する新しい道が存在するということを明らかにするものでもある。3年間をかけて行われたこのプロジェクトの中で国際的に評価される出版社から4章分の本と2つの書評、1つの国際ジャーナル論文を出版してきた。

研究成果の学術的意義や社会的意義

一般的に、現代の「国際関係」はウェストファリア条約やヨーロッパ諸国が作り出した「国際」という概念の基に作られていると信じられている。国際関係学という学問領域はそのような世界の残りを犠牲にし、西洋の利益を反映させる世界観によって支配されてきた。この研究はより公平で包括的な脱植民地化された学問領域を再度描くための学術的研究に貢献する。この研究結果は日本の大衆に対してグローバル政治の一利害関係者として、民主化を求めていかなければならないということに気づかせることができる。

研究成果の概要(英文)：This project shows how "international relations" as we know it today could have been practiced differently by examining how contemporary East Asian state behavior might have been shaped by pre-19 century regional norms. It finds that alternatives to the Western dominated international system are available, although they are not without their problems. This three-year project has produced four book chapters, two book reviews, and one journal article, all by internationally renowned publishers.

研究分野：国際関係論

キーワード：国際関係論 東アジア地域研究 朝貢システム ポストコロニアリズム ポストウェストファリア型国際関係論

様式 C - 19、F - 19 - 1、Z - 19、CK - 19 (共通)

#### 1. 研究開始当初の背景

The study of International Relations (IR) has been dominated by the Westphalian state paradigm ever since its birth as a discipline. In the past decade, an increasing number of IR scholars have begun to reflect on not only this analytical obsession with sovereign states but also the subsequent practice of knowledge production in IR that privileges Western experiences and worldview (as if they were readily applicable for understanding regional dynamics in other parts of the world). These reflections point to such important questions as: Why has IR developed in the way it has, e.g. dominated by Western theory at the expense of other geocultural sites' voices and concerns? What are the implications of the rise of Asia, China in particular, for IR as a discipline? What are the distinctive features in Asia's international relations for IR theorizing, if any?

#### 2. 研究の目的

Does the emerging "post-Western" turn in IR merely indicate a wishful thinking of some idealistic scholars who are too detached from the state-centric policy world? Can non-Westphalian norms and institutions ever influence foreign policy behavior in a supposedly Westphalian international system? If so, how? This research examines the conditions under which Confucian norms associated with the historical tribute system could become efficacious in shaping state behavior in contemporary East Asia. Western norm diffusion to the "non-West," this project suggests, entails non-linear processes of negotiations that involve local actors' agency informed by pre-existing norms.

#### 3. 研究の方法

To explore the conditions under which non-Westphalian norms could become efficacious in shaping state behavior in a region that has been socialized into the Westphalian society of states over a century, this three-stage research project will employ the technique of discourse analysis to investigate how core Confucian norms associated with the pre-20th century Sino-centric tribute system could inform relevant actors' strategic behavior in three representative case studies: (1) The ROK's belated recognition of the PRC and derecognition of the ROC, which resembles Korea's past difficulty in facing the epicenter's "regime change" in the 17th century. (2) The improvement of PRC-Taiwan relations since 2008 following Taipei's acceptance of its secondary status, which resembles China's hierarchical relations with its tributaries. (3) Taiwan's extensive relations with the U.S. and the PRC, which resembles the Japan-China-Ryukyu triangle.

#### 4. 研究成果

Overall the course of research, the Principal Investigator realized that his (conventional) constructivist research design and case selection is flawed (anachronistic and still Eurocentric). The project took a postcolonial turn and produced four book chapters, two book reviews and a journal article was accepted in February 2019, all by internationally renowned publishers.

#### 5. 主な発表論文等

[雑誌論文及び書評](計 3 件)

Chen, Ching-Chang. (2018) "Sheila A. Smith, Intimate Rivals: Japanese Domestic Politics and a Rising China." *Journal of Chinese Political Science* 23, no. 1 (March): 147-149. [SSCI]

Chen, Ching-Chang. (2019) "Christian Wirth, Danger, Development and Legitimacy in East Asian Maritime Politics." *Social Science Japan Journal* 22, no. 1 (Winter): 179-182. [SSCI]

Chen, Ching-Chang, and Shimizu, Kosuke. (2020) "International Relations from the margins: The Westphalian meta-narratives and counter-narratives in

Okinawa–Taiwan relations.” Cambridge Review of International Affairs (accepted for publication in February 2019) [SSCI]

〔学会発表〕(計 22 件)

Chen, Ching-Chang. **“If Not a Non-Western IR, What Can Be Done? China as a Method in Japanese IR Knowledge Production.”** Paper presented at the International Studies Association Annual Convention, March 2019, Toronto, Canada.

Nagao, Akiko, and Chen, Ching-Chang. “Case-study of English as a Medium of Instruction (EMI) in Japan: The New Challenges and Implications for Language Teaching.” Paper presented at the 16th Asia Pacific Conference, November 2018, Ritsumeikan Asia Pacific University, Beppu, Japan.

Chen, Ching-Chang. **“Crossing the Red Line? Rethinking the ‘Broken’ Chemical Weapons Taboo in the Second Sino-Japanese War.”** One Asia Lecture Series, October 2018, National Chung Hsing University, Taichung, Taiwan. [Invited]

Chen, Ching-Chang. **“Does (Un)Chineseness Matter? Taiwan’s (Non-)Involvement in China’s Maritime Disputes Reconsidered.”** Paper presented at the FLACSO-ISA Joint International Conference, July 2018, Quito, Ecuador.

Chen, Ching-Chang. **“If Not a Non-Western IR, What Can Be Done? China as a Method in Japanese IR Knowledge Production.”** May 2018, College of International Relations, Huaqiao University, Xiamen, China. [Invited]

Chen, Ching-Chang. “A Preliminary Inquiry into the Confucian Cosmology for Post-Human IR Theorizing.” Paper presented at the International Studies Association Annual Convention, April 2018, San Francisco, USA.

Chen, Ching-Chang, and Koyama, Hitomi. “Whose National Game? KANO, the Baseball Film, and (Post)colonial Taiwanese Identity.” Paper presented at the Siziwan International Conference on Asia-Pacific Studies, December 2017, Kaohsiung, Taiwan.

Chen, Ching-Chang. “Gas Them! The Chemical Weapons Taboo, Sino-Japanese War, and Western Norm Diffusion outside the West.” Paper presented at the 15th Asia Pacific Conference, November 2017, Beppu, Japan.

Chen, Ching-Chang. “The Challenges and Possibilities of a Post-Western IR studies in Japan.” Paper presented at Yonsei Conference on IR theory development in Northeast Asia, September 2017, Seoul, Korea. [Invited]

Chen, Ching-Chang. **“To Be or Not to Be ‘Chinese’? Understanding Taiwan’s Inconsistent Involvement in China’s Maritime Disputes in East Asia.”** Paper presented at the 10th International Convention of Asia Scholars (ICAS 10), July 2017, Chiang Mai, Thailand.

Wong, Kayla, and Chen, Ching-Chang. “Rethinking Alternative Models of Democracy: The Case of Singapore.” Paper presented at the KPSA World Congress for Korean Politics and Society, June 2017, Seoul, Korea.

Chen, Ching-Chang, and Shimizu, Kosuke. “From the Margins of Nation-State to the Forefront of an Asia-Pacific Century? Okinawa-Taiwan Relations Revisited.” Paper presented at the ISA International Conference, June 2017, Hong Kong.

Chen, Ching-Chang, and Koyama, Hitomi. “Whose National Game? Understanding the Controversy over the Film KANO (2014) and the Identity Politics of Baseball in Taiwan.” Paper presented at the WISC Fifth Global International Studies Conference, April 2017, Taipei, Taiwan.

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Chen, Ching-Chang. "Rethinking Hegemony in Confucian Asia." World International Studies Committee Research Exploratory Workshop "Conceptual and Terminological Contribution to Post-Western International Relations Theory," March 2017, Taipei, Taiwan.

Chen, Ching-Chang, and Shimizu, Kosuke. "From the Margins of Nation-State to the Forefront of a Pacific Century? Ryukyu-Taiwan Relations Revisited." Paper presented at the 2nd Afrasian International Symposium on Subjectivity in International Relations, February 2017, Kyoto, Japan.

Chen, Ching-Chang, and Cho, Young Chul. "Is 'Confucian Diplomacy' Just a Misnomer? Rethinking the Republic of Korea's Belated Derecognition of the Republic of China." Sizihwan International Conference on Asia-Pacific Studies, November 2016, Kaohsiung, Taiwan.

Chen, Ching-Chang. "Understanding the Broken Harmony in Confucian Asia: The Ryukyu Question Revisited." One Asia Lecture Series, October 2016, National Chung Hsing University, Taichung, Taiwan. [Invited]

Chen, Ching-Chang. "To Be or Not to Be 'Chinese': Understanding Taiwan's Inconsistent Involvement in China's Maritime Disputes in East Asia." Paper presented at the Yonsei Conference on History and Strategy in East Asia: A Critical Appraisal, October 2016, Seoul, Korea. [Invited]

Chen, Ching-Chang. "Taiwan's In/consistent Participation in China's Maritime Disputes under the 'One China' Institution." International Political Science Association World Congress, July 2016, Poznan, Poland.

Chen, Ching-Chang, and Koyama, Hitomi. "Whose National Game? Understanding the Controversy over the Film KANO (2014) and the Identity Politics of Baseball in Taiwan." Paper presented at the International Studies Association Asia-Pacific Conference, June 2016, Hong Kong.

Chen, Ching-Chang. "Understanding the Broken Harmony in Confucian Asia: The Ryukyu Question Revisited." Paper presented at the International Studies Association Asia-Pacific Conference, June 2016, Hong Kong.

〔圖書〕(計 4 件)

Chen, Ching-Chang, and Cho, Young Chul. (2016) "Theory." In *Critical Imaginations in International Relations*, edited by Aoileann Ní Mhurchú and Reiko Shindo, 245-261. London: Routledge.

Chen, Ching-Chang. (2016) "East Asia: Understanding the Broken Harmony in Confucian Asia." In *The Palgrave Handbook of Disciplinary and Regional Approaches to Peace*, edited by Oliver Richmond, Sandra Pogodda and Jasmin Ramovic, 350-362. London: Palgrave.

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Utpal Vyas, Steven B. Rothman and Yoichiro Sato. London: Routledge.

Chen, Ching-Chang. (2017) "The Diaoyutai/Senkaku Islands Dispute: An Ethos of Appropriateness and China's 'Loss' of Ryukyu." In Asia in International Relations: Unlearning Imperial Power Relations, 75-85, edited by Pinar Bilgin and L.H.M. Ling. London: Routledge.

〔産業財産権〕

出願状況（計 0 件）

名称：  
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権利者：  
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番号：  
出願年：  
国内外の別：

取得状況（計 0 件）

名称：  
発明者：  
権利者：  
種類：  
番号：  
取得年：  
国内外の別：

〔その他〕

ホームページ等 <https://ryukoku.academia.edu/ChingChangChen>

## 6 . 研究組織

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部局名：

職名：

研究者番号（8桁）：

### (2)研究協力者

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ローマ字氏名：MIYASAKA MAKO

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