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研究課題名(和文) Exploration of stable and efficient Tin Perovskite Solar Cells for next generation PV

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研究代表者

イスラム アシュラフル (ISLAM, Ashraful)

国立研究開発法人物質・材料研究機構・エネルギー・環境材料研究拠点・主席研究員

研究者番号：70531177

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研究成果の概要(和文)：提案された研究の科学的目的は、無毒かつ環境に優しく安定したSnベースペロブスカイト太陽電池(PSC)を開発することです。新しく提案された疎水性の堅牢な2D/3Dスズ-PS層が光吸収材料の役割を果たします。この2D/3D層は最適化され、平面PSCの段階的ヘテロ接合構造(GHJ)の吸収体として正常に統合されました。PSCの光起電力性能はJ-V特性によっての評価及び、デバイスの長期安定性も研究されました。最後に、2D/3D次元PSフィルムを使用して安定したGHJ平面PSCを製造することに成功しました。研究結果は国際的な科学会議で発表され、20件以上の査読付き科学ジャーナルにも掲載されています。

研究成果の学術的意義や社会的意義

The research results elucidate the future directions of non-toxic environment friendly perovskite solar cells (PSCs) with the challenges of how to further improve the efficiency of toxic lead free PSCs to accelerate the progress in the commercialization of PSCs.

研究成果の概要(英文)：The scientific objective of the proposed work is to develop non-toxic Sn-based environmentally friendly and stable perovskite solar cells (PSCs), where the new proposed hydrophobic robust 2D/3D tin-perovskites layer will play the role of light absorbing materials. In this project, I have designed and prepared 2D/3D dimensionally tuned PS layer. This 2D/3D layer was optimized and successfully integrated as absorbers in a graded heterojunction structure (GHJ) in planar PSCs where heavily doped inorganic charge extraction layers were used. The photovoltaic performances of the PSCs were evaluated by J-V characteristics. The long-term stability of these devices were also studied. Finally, we have successfully fabricated a stable GHJ planar PSCs using 2D/3D dimensional PS films. The research results are presented at international scientific meetings and also published in more than 10 peer reviewed scientific journals.

研究分野：ペロブスカイト太陽電池

キーワード：Perovskite solar cells non-toxic Pb free Tin perovskite solar cel Organic-inorganic

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### 1. 研究開始当初の背景

The three-dimensional (3D) hybrid perovskites of the formula  $AMX_3$  ( $A = CH_3NH_3^+$  or  $HC(NH_2)_2^+$ ;  $M = Pb^{2+}$  or  $Sn^{2+}$ ;  $X = Cl^-$ ,  $Br^-$  or  $I^-$ ) have rapidly emerged as highly promising materials for photovoltaic technologies. Perovskite solar cells (PSCs) based on 3D lead-perovskites  $[HC(NH_2)_2]_x(CH_3NH_3)_{(1-x)}PbI_xBr_{(1-x)}$  materials have reached power conversion efficiencies (PCEs) exceeding 22%. Despite these outstanding achievements, the toxicity of lead causes concerns about the possible large-scale utilization of this new type of solar cell. Regardless of the high performance of lead-based PSCs, therefore, it is obligatory to pave a new path to explore environmentally-friendly lead-free perovskite materials for photovoltaic applications. Among the various alternatives to lead, tin (Sn)-perovskites has great potential as it displays excellent optical and electrical properties such as high absorption coefficients, small exciton binding energies, and high charge carrier mobilities. However, the record PCE of tin-perovskites have reached only 9% mainly attributed to the poor stability of tin-perovskites layer. The scientific objective of the proposed work is to develop non-toxic Sn-based environmentally friendly and stable photovoltaic devices, where the new proposed hydrophobic robust 2D/3D tin-perovskites layer will play the role of light absorbing materials.

### 2. 研究の目的

The main challenges for further improving the PCE lie in preventing the easy formation of Sn vacancies due to their small formation energy and the fast oxidation of divalent  $Sn^{2+}$  into more stable  $Sn^{4+}$ . This causes high levels of self-p-doping in Sn-based perovskite films, with consequent severe recombination losses for charge carriers. Several reports have shown that the instability of perovskite film can be triggered by moisture and oxygen in air and also additives presence in hole transporting layer. To fabricate efficient Sn perovskite solar cells (PSCs), it is essential to (i) reduce Sn vacancies and suppressing the oxidation of  $Sn^{2+}$  to  $Sn^{4+}$  by protecting 3D tin-perovskites layer from air exposure, (ii) introduce additive less robust inorganic charge extraction layers and as well as (iii) rapid carrier extraction.

### 3. 研究の方法

In this project, we have targeted to develop uniform and dense Sn-perovskite layers through dimensionally tuned  $A'_2A_{n-1}Sn_nI_{3n+1}$  materials, by the engineering of "A', ammonium cations" derived from perfluoroalkylated primary amines, which will be able to protect perovskite under air. The proposed cations "A'" belong to the class of fluorinated compounds, which have distinct properties compared to their fully hydrocarbon. The size and shape of the proposed A' cations are

not compatible with the generation of cubic structures of scheme  $A\text{SnX}_3$ . However, when combined with proper ratio of  $\text{HC}(\text{NH}_2)_2^+$  and  $\text{Sn}(\text{II})$  precursors, the formation of layered 2D, quasi-2D, or mixed-dimensional perovskites of the scheme  $A'_2A_{n-1}\text{Sn}_n\text{I}_{3n+1}$  ( $n > 1$ ) is expected to form due to the additive fluorophilic interactions. We will develop a new strategy based on I) the screening and the development of hydrophobic fluorous cations, II) the engineering of perovskite materials with new structure and dimensionality, and III) their optoelectronic characterization and stability.

**The proposed research is structured as follows:**

This research will perform in following three Phase (1-3) as shown in Scheme1:

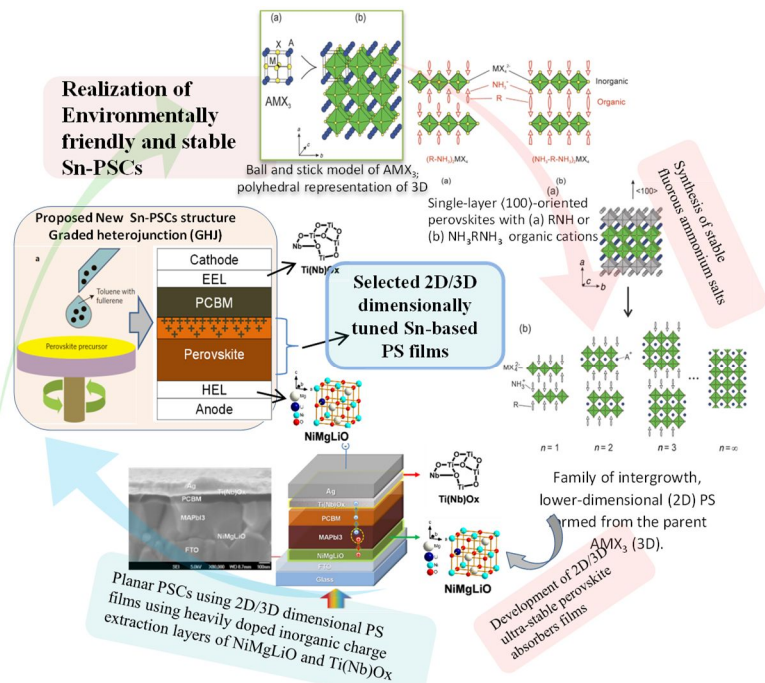
**Phase (1)** – Synthesis of stable fluorous ammonium salts: Organic synthesis Fluorous mono- and bisammonium cations  $A'$  having different structures will be prepared. The finetune of the non-covalent interactions that can stabilize the PS structure will be explored by the systematic variation of the a) the length of linear perfluoro-alkyl chain; b) the length of the alkylene spacer; c) the additional insertion of an aryl unit between the fluorous and the alkylene segments.

Task 1.1: Synthesis of Type I (branched) monoammonium salts; Task 1.2: Synthesis of Type II (linear) monoammonium salts; Task 1.3: Synthesis of Type III (linear) bisammonium salts;

**Phase (2)** – To prepare the films of dimensionally tuned PS: Development of 2D/3D ultra-stable perovskite absorbers films by tuning cation and anion composition.

Task1. One-step precursor deposition and sequential deposition methods will be used to form high quality 2D PS films. First attempts to obtain layered materials of the form  $A'_2A_{n-1}\text{Sn}_n\text{I}_{3n+1}$  ( $n \geq 1$ )

will be performed using the one-step precursor deposition technique. High boiling point polar solvents (like DMF) or their mixtures will be used to get a clear solution that will be spin-coated onto a suitable transparent substrate. Several parameters (concentration of precursor solutions,



Scheme 1: Outline of the research plan and the methods

etc.) that affect the structure and morphology of the final material will be adjusted to optimize the film formation.

Task 2. Characterization of the 2D/3D dimensional PS films: Morphological and optoelectronic characterization and degradation analysis and environmental stability of the films. XRD analysis will be used to verify crystallinity grade, crystal dimension and orientation. Top and cross-sectional images of the film surface obtained using SEM techniques will be also used to study the top film morphology. XPS in thin films form will perform in order to assess their environmental degradation and stability.

**Phase (3)** – Fabrication of graded heterojunction structure (GHJ) in planar PSCs using 2D/3D dimensional PS films: I have reported heavily doped inorganic charge extraction layers and proposed a graded heterojunction structure (GHJ) in planar PSCs

Task 1. Preparation and performance evaluation of prototype PSCs: Selected 2D/3D dimensionally tuned PS prepared will be integrated as absorbers in a graded heterojunction structure (GHJ) in planar PSCs and using heavily doped inorganic charge extraction layers of NiMgLiO and Ti(Nb)Ox.

Task 2. Performance evaluation of prototype PSCs: Photovoltaic performances of the PSCs will be evaluated by J-V characteristics, external quantum efficiency (EQE) and the long-term stability of devices will be assessed by comparison of their J-V curves as a function of storage time in air.

#### 4. 研究成果

The scientific objective of the proposed work is to develop non-toxic Sn-based environmentally friendly and stable photovoltaic devices, where the new proposed hydrophobic robust 2D/3D tin-perovskites layer will play the role of light absorbing materials. In this project, I have designed and prepared 2D/3D dimensionally tuned PS layer. These 2D/3D layer was optimized and successfully integrated as absorbers in a graded heterojunction structure (GHJ) in planar PSCs where heavily doped inorganic charge extraction layers of NiMgLiO and Ti(Nb)Ox were used. The photovoltaic performances of the PSCs were evaluated by J-V characteristics, external quantum efficiency (EQE). The long-term stability of these devices were also studied. Finally, we have successfully fabricated a stable GHJ planar PSCs using 2D/3D dimensional PS films. The research results are presented at international scientific meetings and also published in more than 15 peer reviewed scientific journals.

## 5. 主な発表論文等

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オープンアクセス オープンアクセスではない、又はオープンアクセスが困難	国際共著 -

〔学会発表〕 計2件 (うち招待講演 2件 / うち国際学会 2件)

1. 発表者名 ISLAMAshraful
2. 発表標題 Perovskite Solar Cell for Next Generation Photovoltaics
3. 学会等名 Bangladesh Chemical Congress 2018 (招待講演) (国際学会)
4. 発表年 2018年

1. 発表者名 ISLAMAshraful
2. 発表標題 Organic-Inorganic Perovskite Solar Cell for Next Generation Photovoltaics
3. 学会等名 ICRAC2020 (招待講演) (国際学会)
4. 発表年 2020年

〔図書〕 計0件

〔産業財産権〕

〔その他〕

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6. 研究組織

氏名 (ローマ字氏名) (研究者番号)	所属研究機関・部局・職 (機関番号)	備考
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7. 科研費を使用して開催した国際研究集会

〔国際研究集会〕 計0件

8 . 本研究に関連して実施した国際共同研究の実施状況

共同研究相手国	相手方研究機関
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