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研究課題名(和文) Old Friends, New Partners: a History of Anglo Japanese Military Relations: 1864-2017

研究課題名(英文) Old Friends, New Partners: a History of Anglo Japanese Military Relations: 1864-2017

研究代表者

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研究成果の概要(和文)：本研究プロジェクトにより、数々の質の高い国際学会議のパネル、プレゼンテーション、会議論文、および編集本(近日発行)を創出できました。また、本プロジェクトにより、該当トピックスや他の関連プロジェクトの研究において協力できる国内外の学者のネットワークを構築するのに役立ちました。コロナ禍の影響で、成果の多くを含む編集本は、本プロジェクト終了までに発行されませんが、本プロジェクトは大きな成功を収め、また、多くの新しいことを発見することができ、本件に関する知識および研究を高めることができました。

研究成果の学術的意義や社会的意義

The project helped raise important questions and deepened knowledge about UK-Japan peacetime military links from a historical and contemporary perspective. Participants in the project were able to facilitate exchanges between Japanese and British scholars and policy makers working on this topic.

研究成果の概要(英文)：This project produced a number of high-quality international academic conference panels, presentations, conference papers, and an edited book (forthcoming). It helped build a network of scholars both in Japan and overseas who continue to co-operate in research on this topic and other related projects.

研究分野：Modern Japanese History

キーワード：Anglo-Japanese Relations Military exchanges Japanese military British military Self Defence Forces Alliances Diplomacy Modern history

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1 . 研究開始当初の背景

On the general subject of UK-Japan peacetime military links, there was not much in print at the time. There were virtually no publications on the topic in Japanese. In English, parts of one of Nish's multi-volume edited work *History of Anglo-Japanese Relations 1600-2000*, gave some insights and some of the Japan Society's *Britain & Japan: Biographical Portraits* provided some historical material, as did a number of newer think-tank papers on the more contemporary aspects of the relationship, but there were no focused studies or dedicated edited volumes looking specifically. As such, a proper historical contextualization was absent, as was an examination the current legacies, of past peacetime links between the militaries of Britain and Japan.

Within the specific area I chose to focus most of my research on (the British garrison of Yokohama (1864-1875)), there were a few works available in Japanese and one in English. However, none of these were really sufficient, with much of the material in Japanese being semi-academic and/or produced by the curatorial staff of the Yokohama archives of history and there being no book length single author study dedicated directly to the topic. The sole English language works on the subject at the start of the project were a Master's dissertation from the early 1990s, and parts of a book chapter by Hamish Ion in O'Brien's 2004 edited volume *The Anglo-Japanese Alliance, 1902-1922*.

2 . 研究の目的

The purpose of this project was to examine the history of peacetime Anglo-Japanese military exchanges, extending from the Bakumatsu era through to the present. Alongside their deep historical roots, the military links between the UK military and Japanese Self Defense Forces (SDF) have recently revived and are expanding year on year. The project aimed to contextualize and examine these links in a holistic way, producing research on various underexamined peacetime Anglo-Japanese military exchanges from the first peaceful interactions in the 1860s, through to the present. The edited volume and its connected presentations and conference panels included research conducted on elements of the relationship spanning throughout the designated period and also offered commentary on the relevance of these historical links in informing and furthering the connections of today. My personal focus was on the Bakumatsu and early Meiji era British garrison in Japan, whose influences I sought to investigate and whose history I aimed to contextualize within recent developments in the historiography.

3 . 研究の方法

Much of the historical research was conducted in a conventional way using primary sources from archives and published secondary sources. The more contemporary research papers which made up parts of the edited volume also employed extensive interviews, and usage of recent think tank reports and published government papers.

For my own contribution, I started by employing well know archival materials from the UK and Japan, as well as secondary sources on related topics. An original approach of mine, and one which uncovered hitherto unused material, was that

of looking at the regimental museum archives of the successor units of those that made up the garrison. This led to the location, transcribing and use of new accounts of life in the garrison, hitherto unknown in the British or Japanese scholarship.

The research was also presented at various conferences and meetings both inside and outside Japan, by both myself and by others involved in the edited volume. These presentations helped with the identification of new sources, networking, and in disseminating knowledge of the project to the academic and policy communities.

4 . 研究成果

Due to the impacts of the Covid-19 pandemic much of the planned output of material was disrupted and delayed as international travel and access to materials became impossible for most of 2020 and 2021. Nevertheless, the project produced and edited volume (due to be released in the first quarter of 2023), a number of conference proceedings / articles, and many conference presentations. The research outcomes were of a very high quality and the project helped establish a lasting network of scholars and practitioners working in this field, which will hopefully generate further scholarly and policy relevant research in future.

5. 主な発表論文等

〔雑誌論文〕 計5件（うち査読付論文 5件/うち国際共著 4件/うちオープンアクセス 4件）

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3. 雑誌名 Canadian Journal of History	6. 最初と最後の頁 157-158
掲載論文のDOI（デジタルオブジェクト識別子） 10.3138/cjh.ach.53.1.rev31	査読の有無 有
オープンアクセス オープンアクセスではない、又はオープンアクセスが困難	国際共著 該当する
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オープンアクセス オープンアクセスとしている（また、その予定である）	国際共著 該当する
1. 著者名 Garren Mulloy	4. 巻 12
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オープンアクセス オープンアクセスとしている(また、その予定である)	国際共著 -

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〔図書〕 計0件

〔産業財産権〕

〔その他〕

<p>The British Garrison of Yokohama (1864-1875) https://www.academia.edu/44195818/_Silent_Sentries_Writing_the_British_Garrison_of_Yokohama_1864_1875_back_into_the_History_of_the_Bakumatsu_and_Early_Meiji_Eras</p> <p>YOUTUBE:British Troops in Japan:1864-1875 https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mMSfMD71-s4</p> <p>EFE0: 'Tommy Atkins' in Japan https://www.efeo.fr/blogs_post.php?bid=10&nid=3963&l=FR&y=2021</p> <p>ISEAS: 'Tommy Atkins' in Japan https://iseas-kyoto.org/event/lezioni</p> <p>MJHW:British Troops in Japan:1864-1875 https://sites.google.com/site/modernjapanhistoryworkshop/media#h.g2skvhsv02hj</p> <p>The First 'Occupation' of Japan https://www.winchester.ac.uk/news-and-events/events/event-items/postponed---the-first-occupation-of-japan.php</p> <p>Redcoats in Japan; An Examination of Accounts from the British Garrison of Yokohama 1863-1875 https://youtu.be/4_CGoujYECw</p> <p>Respectful Anglo-Japanese Military Relations</p>
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6. 研究組織	氏名 (ローマ字氏名) (研究者番号)	所属研究機関・部局・職 (機関番号)	備考
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7. 科研費を使用して開催した国際研究集会

〔国際研究集会〕 計1件

<p>国際研究集会 ICAS 12 Panel - The Lion and the Sun: Peacetime Anglo-Japanese Military Relations from Bakumatsu to Brexit</p>	開催年 2021年～2022年
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8 . 本研究に関連して実施した国際共同研究の実施状況

共同研究相手国	相手方研究機関			
英国	University of Winchester	University of East Anglia	University of Nottingham	
その他の国・地域	European Union (EURAXESS)			
ドイツ	Council on Geostrategy			