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研究課題名（和文）先端ゲノミクスによる造血器腫瘍の治療・診断標的分子の同定

研究課題名（英文）Identification of gene targets for molecular diagnosis and therapeutics in hematopoietic malignancies based on advanced genomics

研究代表者

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研究成果の概要（和文）：

造血器腫瘍はゲノムの変異によって生ずることから、その病態を理解、有効な診断・治療技術を確立するうえで、その原因となっているゲノムの変異を明らかにすることは極めて重要である。本研究では2000検体を越える多数の造血器腫瘍について高密度SNPアレイによる網羅的なゲノム解析を通じて造血器腫瘍の原因となる遺伝子異常を明らかにすることにより、造血器腫瘍の病態解明を図るとともに造血系の制御機構を明らかにすることを目的として行われた。研究の結果、骨髄系腫瘍におけるc-CBL変異やIDH1/2遺伝子の変異、またB細胞悪性リンパ腫におけるA20遺伝子の不活性化変異を含む多数の遺伝子変異・ゲノム異常が同定された。これらの変異の機能的な解析を含む知見は、造血器腫瘍の病態の理解と正常造血の制御機構の解明に資するとともに、造血器腫瘍の新規治療診断技術の開発に貢献しうるものと考えられる。

研究成果の概要（英文）：

Hematopoietic neoplasms are caused by genetic alterations and as such, it is essential to identify the spectrum of genetic changes incriminated in the neoplastic processes for the development of novel diagnostics and therapeutics. In this study, we performed comprehensive genetic analyses of more than 2,000 hematopoietic neoplasms using high-density SNP arrays. Though the high-throughput analysis we identified a number of genetic changes that are relevant to the pathogenesis of hematopoietic neoplasms, including mutations of c-CBL and IDH1/2 in myelodysplastic syndromes, and inactivating mutation/deletion of A20 in non-Hodgkin lymphoma. Combined with subsequent functional studies on these mutations, our finding provide an important insight into the molecular pathogenesis of hematopoietic malignancies.

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1. 研究開始当初の背景

白血病や悪性リンパ腫に代表される造血器

腫瘍は、造血前駆細胞を含む造血系の様々な構成要素の細胞のゲノムに変異が加わる結

果、正常の制御を逸脱して腫瘍化に至ったものと考えられる。実際、1990年代を中心として解析が進んだ造血器腫瘍特異的な染色体転座の解析の結果、白血病や悪性リンパ腫において異常を来す遺伝子の多くが、正常の造血系の発生、維持、分化に本質的に関わる遺伝子であることは、このような考え方を強く裏付けるものとなっている。このことは、造血器悪性腫瘍の発症に関わる遺伝子変異を同定することによって、造血器腫瘍の発症メカニズムのみならず、正常造血の制御についても理解が得られる可能性を示している。近年のヒトゲノム計画の成果に代表されるゲノム科学の進展は著しく、また急速なゲノム解析技術の進歩によって、従来多くの労力と時間を要していた造血器腫瘍の発症に関わる遺伝子(ゲノム)異常を同定する技術的な基盤が急速に整備されつつある。

2. 研究の目的

以上の背景を踏まえ、本研究は、先端的なゲノミクスを用いて造血器腫瘍の発症に関わる遺伝的変化を網羅的に探索・同定することにより、造血器腫瘍の発症メカニズムを解析すると同時に、変化を受けている遺伝子の機能的な解析を通じて正常造血の制御機構を明らかにすることを目的として遂行された。

3. 研究の方法

(1) 急性白血病、慢性骨髄性白血病、骨髄異形性症候群、骨髄増殖性疾患、悪性リンパ腫を含む約2,500例の造血器腫瘍について、高密度SNPアレイを用いた網羅的なゲノムコピー数変化およびアレル不均衡の解析を行い、各腫瘍を特徴づける遺伝的変化とその責任遺伝子の同定を行う。

(2) (1)で同定された責任遺伝子については、それらの腫瘍化における機能的意義について検討を行うとともに、正常造血の制御における役割についてマウスモデルを用いた解析を行う。

4. 研究成果

(1) 造血器腫瘍におけるゲノム異常の特徴
2,500例の造血器腫瘍のゲノムプロファイルの解析により、各腫瘍の病型を特徴づけるゲノムプロファイルが同定された。とくに従来のゲノム解析技術では同定が困難であった片親性二倍体の異常が造血器腫瘍においては高頻度に認められ、しばしば特定の遺伝子変異と密接に関連していることが明らかとなった。

(2) 遺伝子標的的同定

上記のアレイ解析に基づいて、各造血器腫瘍で高頻度に認められるゲノムコピー数の異常と関連する遺伝子変異を同定した。すなわち、小児ALLにおけるPAX5遺伝子の異常、B

細胞リンパ腫におけるA20の不活化変異、骨髓系腫瘍におけるc-CBLの機能獲得型変異など、造血器腫瘍の発症に関わる複数の新規遺伝子異常(標的遺伝子)が同定された。

(3) 造血系の制御の解析

一連の解析により、c-CBL遺伝子変異は、新WHO分類においてMDS/MPDに分類される病型の10%内外に認められる特徴的な異常であることが明らかとなった。これらのc-CBL変異を有する腫瘍ではc-CBLの存在する11qが片親性二倍体を生ずることによりc-CBL変異がホモ接合として観察される。C-CBLはc-Kit、JAK2、FLT3など、サイトカインシグナルの伝達に関わるチロシンキナーゼを負に調節する制御因子であるが、c-CBLを遺伝的に欠失したマウスでは、脾腫を伴う造血幹細胞プールの拡大が認められることから、造血組織においては、c-CBLがサイトカインシグナルの負の制御に重要な役割を担っていることが明らかとなった。

以上、本研究による一連の解析を通じて造血器腫瘍の発症に関わる複数の新規遺伝子異常とその正常造血の制御における意義を明らかにすることが出来た。

5. 主な発表論文等

(研究代表者、研究分担者及び連携研究者には下線)

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〔学会発表〕(計 220 件)

〔図書〕(計 1 件)

〔産業財産権〕

○出願状況(計 0 件)

○取得状況(計 0 件)

〔その他〕

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